Referral for Physical Therapy

Case 1. Hemiplegia

- **P.T.** 1) Hot packs, Lt. shoulder / Caution: sensory deficit
 - 2) ROM exercises
 - 3) Tilt table
 - 4) Mild general conditioning exercises
 - 5) Sitting & balancing
 - 6) Transfer activiites & training
 - 7) Neuromuscular re-education

Case 2. Low back pain

- **P.T.** 1) Hot packs, lumbar area
 - 2) ROM exercises
 - 3) Stretching exercises particularly hamstrings and heel cords
 - 4) Strengthening exercises
 - 5) General conditioning exercises
 - 6) ADL training
 - 7) Relaxation exercises
 - 8) Home program

Case 3. Spinal cord injury

- **P.T.** 1) ROM exercises except for neck
 - 2) Neuromuscular re-education particularly C5 & C6 innervated muscles
 - 3) Mild general conditioning exercises
 - 4) Wheel chair sitting cervical collar should be applied

Case 4. Cerebral Palsy (spastic type)

- **P.T.** 1) ROM exercises
 - 2) Stretching exercises hip muscular, achilles tendons
 - 3) Developmental treatment, neuromuscular educational approach can be tried.

Case 5. A/K Amputation

- **P.T.** 1) Pre-prosthetic program including stump wrapping, ROM exercises, stretching exercises.
 - 2) General conditioning exercises
 - 3) Conditioning of the upper extremities for crutch walking.